# Geoinformatics I.

Code: MK3GEO1S6SX17-EN ECTS Credit Points: 6 credits Evaluation: mid-semester grade Year, Semester: 1<sup>st</sup> year, 2<sup>nd</sup> semester Its prerequisite(s): Civil Engineering Orientation Further courses are built on it: <u>Yes</u>/No Number of teaching hours/week (lecture + practice): 4+2

## Topics:

The history of surveying and mapping. The principle of place definition. Reference systems (horizontal, vertical). Projection systems. Important domestic projections (geodesic, geographic). International and domestic basic point networks (horizontal, vertical, 3D). Methods of defining basic points and connecting points. Creating polylines, assessing equipment, Analogous, analytical and numeric assessing procedures. Orthophoto. Inner, relative and absolute transformations. Applying photogrammetry. Basic geodesic instruments and measuring methods. Getting acquainted with and practicing with the tools. Location definition with satellites.

## Literature:

Compulsory:

- W. Schofield and M. Breach (2007): Engineering Surveying 6<sup>th</sup> edition ISBN-13: 978-0-7506-6949-8, ISBN-10: 0-7506-6949-7
- Wolfgang Torge, Jürgen Müller (2012): Geodesy ISBN: 978-3-11-025000-8.
- James A. Elithorp, Jr. and Dennis D. Findorff: Geodesy for Geomatcs and GIS Professionals, 2nd edition.

## Recommended:

• A. Bannister, S. Raymond, R Baker (1992): Surveying ISBN: 0-470-21845-2

## Schedule

1 <sup>st</sup> week Registration week		
2 <sup>nd</sup> week:	3 <sup>rd</sup> week:	
<ul><li>Lecture: Historical surveying, surveying and geodesy, control networks</li><li>Practice: Adding angles, geodetic coordinate systems, transferring whole circle bearings.</li></ul>	<b>Lecture:</b> History of mapping, types of maps <b>Practice:</b> Levelling the instrument, setting up a theodolite.	
4 <sup>th</sup> week:	5 <sup>th</sup> week:	
<b>Lecture:</b> The Earth's coordinate system (longitude, latitude), datum	<b>Lecture:</b> Surveying for mapping, surveying methods, triangulation, total stations	
<b>Practice:</b> Practicing of the horizontal- and vertical-circle readings.	<b>Practice:</b> Compute the orientation angle. Computing the WCB, 1st and 2nd fundamental task of geodesy.	
6 <sup>th</sup> week:	7 <sup>th</sup> week:	
Lecture: Trilateration, measuring distances, electronic	Lecture: Surveying using GPS and conclusion	
distance measurement instruments.	Practice: Intersect with interior angles, intersect with	
<b>Practice:</b> Computing the mean orientation angle.	bearings	
8 <sup>th</sup> week: 1 <sup>st</sup> drawing week / Short test		
9 <sup>th</sup> week:	10 <sup>th</sup> week:	
	Lecture: Resection, arc-section	

Lecture: Fundamentals of photogrammetry. Analog and digital photogrammetry. Orthophotography. Fundamentals of topography. Practice: Topographic practice, drawing contour lines, creating contour map	<b>Practice:</b> Determine a free station, calculating a resection.
11 <sup>th</sup> week:	12 <sup>th</sup> week:
<ul><li>Lecture: Setting out straight lines, angles, points in given horizontal and vertical positions.</li><li>Practice: Setting out points with geometric criteria with theodolite and total station. Setting out of a building.</li></ul>	<b>Lecture:</b> Traversing: Methods and solutions. <b>Practice:</b> Measuring and computation of a free traverse line.
13 <sup>th</sup> week:	14 <sup>th</sup> week:
Lecture: Traversing: Types of traverse lines Practice: Measuring and computation of an inserted traverse line.	Lecture: Area calculations. Coordinate transformations Practice: Transformation of local (measured-) coordinates to a national countrywide coordinate system.

15<sup>th</sup> week: 2<sup>nd</sup> drawing week / End-term theoretical test/ qualifier practice

## Requirements

Attendance at lectures is recommended, but not compulsory.

Participation at practice is compulsory. Students must attend the practice classes and may not miss more than three times during the semester. In case a student does so, the subject will not be signed and the student must repeat the course. Attendance at practice will be recorded by the practice leader. Being late is counted as an absence. In case of further absences, a medical certificate needs to be presented. Students are required to bring the calculator with them to each practice. Active participation is evaluated by the teacher in every class. Active student's participation should be required.

During the semester, there are two tests: the first one is in the 8th week, and the end-term test in the 15th week. Only the end-term-test is compulsory.

On the 8th week the student may write a short test about the subjects of the first 6 lectures and practices. The maximum reachable point is 10. There is no minimum limit, thus it is not repeatable and the students can't rectify the result of this test.

On the 15th week the students have to write the theoretical test for maximum 90 points. The minimum requirement for the end-term tests is 45 points. If the score of the theoretical test is below 45, the student once can take a retake test on the next week.

During the semester, there is one qualifier practice in the 15th week.

Students have to complete the qualifier practice as scheduled at a minimum sufficient level.

In order to take a mid-semester grade – minimum (2) pass grade – minimum point of tests has to be taken. The minimum and the maximum points related to the tests can be obtained are the follows:

Tests:					
1 <sup>st</sup> Test:	Maximum:	10 points	Minimum:	-	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Test:	Maximum:	90 points	Minimum:	45 points	
Summa points:	Maximum: 10	00 points	45 poir	nts	

The course ends with **mid-semester grade**. Based on the score of the tests separately, the grade for the tests is given according to the following table:

	Score	Grade	
0-50	points:	fail	(no sign.)

51–61 points:	pass (2)	
62 – 74 points:	satisfactory (3)	
75–87 points:	good (4)	
88 – 100 points:	excellent (5)	